

# Ongoing Research Into Numerical Simulation of Fluid Flows Utilizing Software Development Practices

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## How is software complexity managed when the required infrastructure is increasing?

Entire Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) packages have been written by individuals or small teams of researchers. They were developed in an ad hoc manner that was successful for the size of problem that was attempted. CFD packages are continuing to evolve into more and more complex systems to handle more classes of problems. They require larger teams to assemble and maintain. One way to address this complexity is with modern programming practices.

- Research capabilities in a “production” code
- Software versioning system
- Software development practices (Agile)
- Extreme Programming principles **communication simplicity feedback courage**
- Extreme Programming *interconnected* practices
  - Sustainable pace
  - Metaphor
  - Coding standard
  - Collective ownership
  - Continuous integration
  - Small releases

Test-driven development  
Refactoring  
Simple design  
Pair programming  
On-site customer  
Planning game

- Software testing

Programmer’s (unit testing)  
Integration  
Regression  
Verification  
Validation

- Unit testing

- Test-first programming

- Communication – Scrum status meetings

What they **did** since last meeting  
What they will **do** by next meeting  
What got **in the way** (impediments)

## How is discretization error impacting the solution?

Local error estimates for the discretization error have been used to describe where increased grid resolution is required to improve a solution. These methods have missed the connection between the impact of local errors on global output quantities and how these local errors are transported. The *adjoint* solution provides the critical connection between local errors and global outputs as well as how errors are transported.

- Discretization error is a major problem
- Adjoint solution
- Error estimation
- Work of Venditti and Darmofal
- Sonic boom propagation
- Turbulent transport configuration

## How is a grid modified to match a desired resolution?

Mechanics are required to modify the grid to match a specified grid resolution. These mechanics must be able to generate grids with anisotropic resolutions for high Reynolds number flows both near bodies and in structures like wakes and shocks. These mechanics should work seamlessly with the flow solver and error control infrastructure.

- Limiting factor in applying the output-based adaptation scheme
- The goal is to never need to look at the grid
- Work seamlessly with flow solver and error control: must be robust, sufficient quality, parallel, etc.
- High fidelity surface representation
- ONERA M-6 example

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Entire FUN3D Development Team

## Resources

### FUN3D

<http://fun3d.larc.nasa.gov/>  
<http://hefss.larc.nasa.gov/>

### Version Control

<https://www.cvshome.org/>  
<http://subversion.tigris.org/>

### Portland Pattern Repository's Wiki

<http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?WelcomeVisitors>  
<http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?TestingFramework>

### Edward Tufte

<http://www.edwardtufte.com/>  
*The Visual Display of Quantitative Information*  
and  
*The Cognitive Style of Powerpoint*

### Andrew Hunt and David Thomas

<http://www.pragmaticprogrammer.com/>  
*The Pragmatic Programmer: From Journeyman to Master*

### Tom Demarco and Timothy Lister

*Peopleware : Productive Projects and Teams*, 2nd Ed.